B. Elfert St. St. of

Sunderland Rural District Council



of the

Medical Officer of Health

Chief Public Health Inspector
FOR THE YEAR 1965

P. A. Y. NARAYANAN, M.B., B.S., D.T.M. & H., D.P.H. Medical Officer of Health.

M. B. H. CHURCHILL, M.A.P.H.I. Chief Public Health Inspector.



Sunderland Rural District Council

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

Medical Officer of Health

Chief Public Health Inspector,
FOR THE YEAR 1965

P. A. Y. NARAYANAN, M.B., B.S., D.T.M. & H., D.P.H. Medical Officer of Health.

M. B. H. CHURCHILL, M.A.P.H.I. Chief Public Health Inspector.

SUNDERLAND RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL 1965

Chairman:

Councillor GEORGE C. PARK, J.P.

Vice-Chairman:

Councillor JAMES M. ANDERSON

Coun. Mrs. I. Beaney

" Mrs. I. Baff

" W. H. Cairns, J.P.

" S. Comb

.. Mrs. D. Coxon

" Mrs. M. A. Dixon

" R. H. Gardner

" J. A. Hardy

" R. Hastings

" Mrs. J. S. Kays

Coun. Mrs. M. A. Lawrence

" G. Lilley

" W. Mullaney, J.P.

.. Mrs. P. Nicholson

" C. Orr

" J. D. Qualie

" G. S. Short

., A. Waistell

.. A. West

CHAIRMAN OF THE HEALTH COMMITTEE

Councillor Mrs. D. COXON

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Council Offices.

1, The Esplanade, Sunderland.

Officials:

Medical Officer of Health:

P. A. Y. Narayanan, M.B., B.S., D.T.M. & H., D.P.H.

Chief Public Health Inspector:

M. B. H. Churchill, M.A.P.H.I.

Additional Public Health Inspector:

W. Woods, M.A.P.H.I.

Additional Public Health Inspector:

A. Atkinson, M.A.P.H.I.

Clerk in the Health Department:

Miss W. M. Young.

Junior Clerk:

Miss E. Curry.

To the Chairman and Members of the Sunderland Rural District Council.

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I beg to submit the Annual Report for the year 1965, in the Health and Sanitary conditions of your district, together with the report of the Chief Public Health Inspector, Mr. M. B. H. Churchill.

The population of the district has increased from 29,300 to 29,810. The general health of the population was of a high standard.

The total of Infectious Diseases notified during the year was 138 as against 667 in 1964. There was a local epidemic of Salmonella Food Poisoning in the Ryhope General Hospital. The Hospital was temporarily closed for admission and the Consultants and staff were cooperative in dealing with this outbreak. The source of infection was not definite.

Deaths from Cancer numbered 73 out of which the deaths due to Lung Cancer were 19.

As in the previous year all attempts were made to protect the community by immunisation and vaccination.

I take this opportunity of thanking all the Councillors, Council Staff and members of my own department for their continued co-operation during the year. I also express my gratitude to the General Practitioners, Hospital Consultants and the Public Health Laboratory for their continued co-operation.

P. A. Y. NARAYANAN.

Medical Officer of Health.

Health Department, August, 1966.

STATISTICS

Area (in acres) 6,734
Registrar-General's estimate of resident
population, mid-1965
Number of inhabited houses at 31st December, 1965
Rateable Value
Sum represented by penny rate£2,860
Births and Birth Rate.
The nett number of births in the district was 554 (600).
The sex and legitimacy classification is:—
LIVE BIRTHS:
M. F. Total
Legitimate 280 (291) 253 (291)) 554 (600)
M. F. Total Legitimate 280 (291) 253 (291)) Otherwise 12 (12) 9 (6))
The birth-rate per thousand of the estimated popula-
tion is 18.5 a decrease over the previous year (20.4).
The Comparability Factor, issued in order to determine a more accurate birth-rate, is for the year 1965, 0.93, therefore the Corrected Birth-rate calculated therefrom is 17.2 (18.9).
STILL BIRTHS ·
M. F. Total
M. F. Total Legitimate 12 (3) 2 (7)) Otherwise — (1) — (—)
Otherwise $-(1)$ $-(-)$
The Still Birth-rate per 1,000 live and still births is
25.2 (18.3).
Infantile Mortality.
Infant Deaths
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births —total
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births —Legitimate
Infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births —Otherwise
1964 figures in brackets.

Deaths and Death Rate.

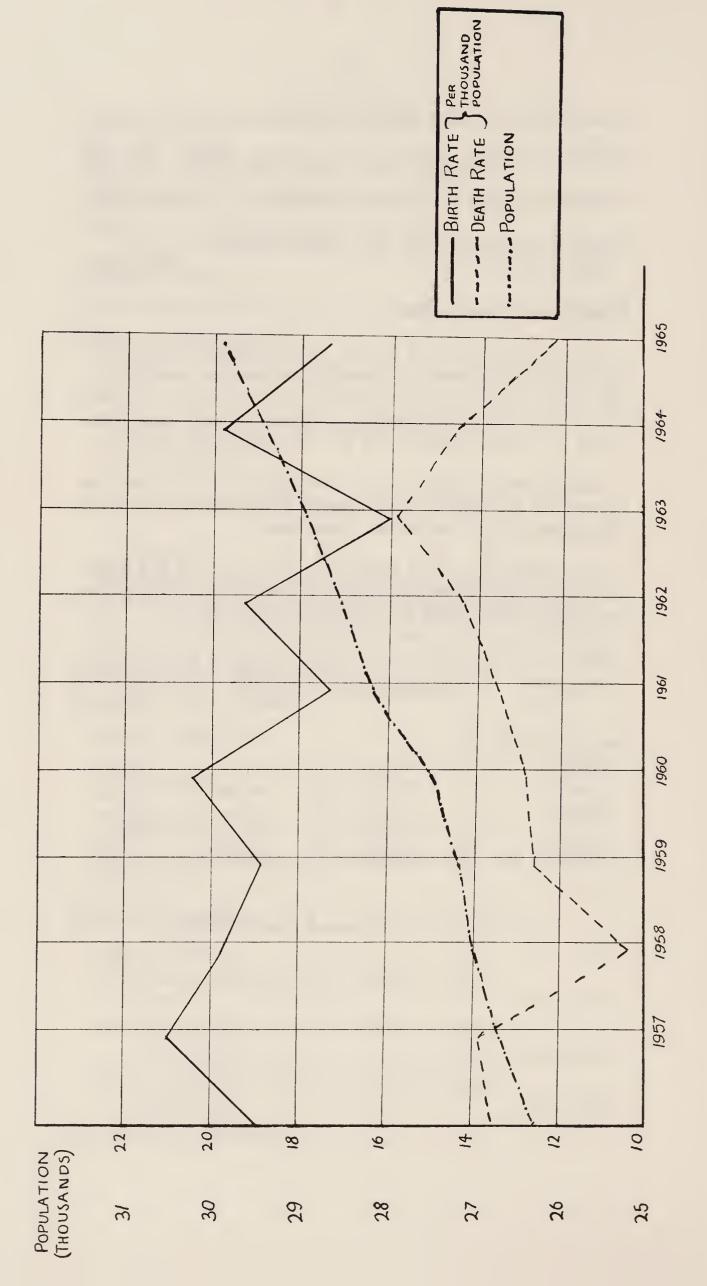
The total number of deaths in the district during 1965 (corrected for inward and outward transfers, and including deaths from all causes and at all ages) was 352, viz., 189 males and 163 females. The recorded death-rate being 11.8 per thousand of the estimated population.

The Comparability Factor for deaths is 1.03 and the Corrected Death-Rate calculated therefrom is 12.1 per thousand of the estimated population.

The following table shows the variation in the birth and death-rates and estimated population during the preceding four years as compared with 1965:—

Year.	Population.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.
Sunderland R.D.			
1961	28,090	17.1 <i>a</i>	13.3 a
1962	28,450	19.2a	14.1 <i>a</i>
1963	28,850	15.9a	15.7a
1964	29,300	18.9a	14.3α
1965	29,810	17.2a	12.1 a

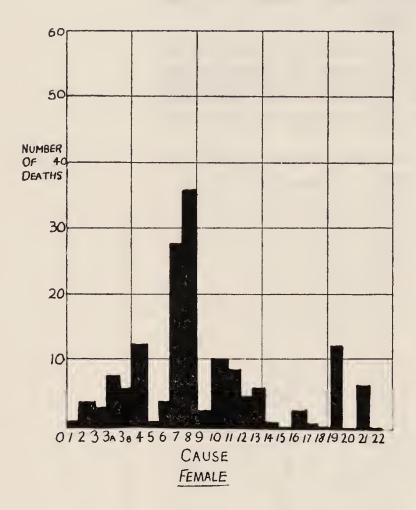
a—Corrected Birth and Death Rates.

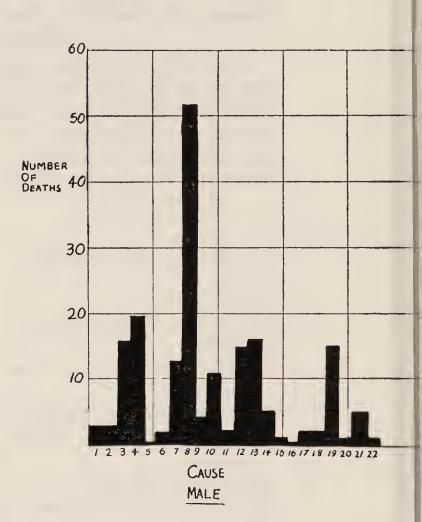


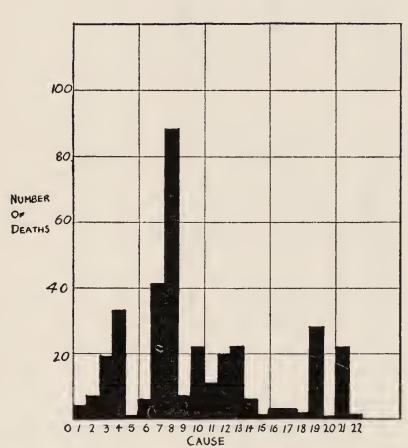
Causes of Death in the Sunderland Rural District During 1965.

The following table shows in detail the number of deaths, male and female, and the causes of death in the district during the year, which, compared with the table for the preceding year, shows slight change in the number and causes of death.

Cause of Death.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Tuberculosis (respiratory) Cancer	3 23 16 - 2 13 52 4 11 2 15 16 5 1	1 31 3 1 4 28 36 3 11 9 5 6 1	4 54 19 1 6 41 88 7 22 11 20 22 6 1 1 3 3 2
diseases Motor vehicle accidents All other accidents Suicide	15 1 5 1	13 -7 -	28 1 12 1
Totals	189	163	352







COMBINED

Cause of Death Ref. No. Cause of Death Ref. No. 10. Other Heart Disease. 1. Tuberculosis Res. 11. Other Circulatory Diseases 2. Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach. 12. Pneumonia. Malignant Neoplasm, 13. Bronchitis. Lung, Bronchus.

- 14. Other Disease of Respire tory System. 3a. Malignant Neoplasm, Breast. 15. Ulcer of Stomach and
- 3b. Malignant Neoplasm, Duodenum. Uterus. 4. Other Malignant and

Lymphatic Neoplasms.

7. Vascular Lesions of Nervous System.

6. Diabetes.

Disease.

5. Leukaemia, Aleukaemia.

- 16. Gastritis, Enteritis and Diarrhoea.
 - 17. Nephritis and Nephrosis.
 - 18. Congenital Malformations
 - 19. Other Defined and Ill-Defined Diseases.
- 8. Coronary Disease, Angina. 20. Motor Vehicle Accidents.
- 9. Hypertension with Heart 21. All Other Accidents.

22. Suicide.

Laboratory Facilities.

Bacteriological examinations are now undertaken by the Public Health Laboratory at the Infectious Diseases Hospital, Hylton Road, Sunderland, under the direction of Dr. P. B. Crone, M.D., Dip. Bact. Copies of all reports were received by me, for which I am grateful to Dr. Crone.

Water Supply.

As before, the district was supplied by the Sunderland and South Shields Water Board. Bacteriological examinations were carried out by the owners; the examinations being necessary in case any water-borne disease had been brought into the district.

The whole area (apart from some scattered farms) is now provided with a piped water supply.

Conferences and Courses.

During the year I was given the opportunity of attending the annual conference of the Institute of Public Health and Hygiene which was held at Weymouth. The conference was most interesting and instructive.

Medical Examinations.

During the year eight workmen and twelve members of the staff were medically examined prior to inclusion in the Council's Sickness Scheme.

Infectious Diseases.

The appended Table sets out in detail the notifications of infectious disease during the year 1965, together with the ages at which the disease occurred and the incidence in each of the respective parishes: the number of cases treated at infectious diseases hospitals is also shown.

S TO-		No. of cases removed to Hospital.	: :::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	60
THE		IlstanuT	20 :::::::::	21
YEAR 1 OF	S	Silksworth	4 : 0 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	=
	Parishes	Kyhope	45 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	55
G THE IN EAC	PA	Offerton	: ::-:: ::::	-
7		Hylton	: 4 & : : : : : : :	19
DUR		Herringtons	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	53
ASE DURININCIDENCE		Ford	: :::2:::::	2
DISEASE THE INC		65 and over	8 :::::::	2
70		45 - 64 years	w - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	9
AND	TED	25 - 44 years	- 2 :: - : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	4
INFECT RRED RISHES.	Notified	15 - 24 years	7	က
F INFECTOR INFECTOR ARISHES		10 - 14 years	: -::-:::	4
E P P	CASES	2 - 9 years	- : \(\pi - \pi \) : : : \(\pi \) : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	38
SEASE (PECTIVI	R OF	4 - 6 years	52 -: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: ::	26
ICA7 ISEA PEC	NUMBER	3 - 4 years	: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :	-8
NOTIFICATION THE DISEASE PECTIVI	No	2 - 3 years	: ::::::::	=
		1 - 2 years	11: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1: 1:	16
THE		0 - J year	: ::-6 :: :: :: ::	10
WS W		At all Ages.	9 4 7 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	138
THE FOLLOWING TABLE SHOWS THE GETHER WITH THE AGES AT WHICH		Disease.	Pulmonary Tuberculosis Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis Scarlet Fever Whooping Cough Measles Puerperal Pyrexia Meningococcal Meningococcal Acute Poliomyelitis Erysipelas Food Poisoning	TOTALS

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS AND OTHER DISEASES

During the year, 138 cases of infectious disease, including all forms of Tuberculosis, were notified as compared with 667 cases of the previous year and 316 cases for 1963.

Scarlet Fever.

There were 5 notifications of scarlet fever throughout the year.

Diphtheria.

There were no notifications of diphtheria throughout the year. The number of children immunised against diphtheria during 1965 was 434.

Poliomyelitis.

No cases of poliomyelitis were notified during the year.

The number of immunisations against poliomyelitis during 1965 was 290. (Number of children given polio vaccine in schools and Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics is not available).

Measles.

Cases of measles notified during 1965 amounted to 105.

IMMUNISATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA, WHOOPING COUGH TETANUS AND SMALL POX

		PRIMARY IMMUNISATIONS														
YEAR OF BIRTH	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	Total
Diphtheria	-	-	_	49	93	103	99	86	32	4	7	24	204	131	130	962
Whooping Cough		_	_	1	_	1	1	2	8	4	7	21	179	122	124	470
Tetanus	_	,—	-	48	93	103	98	86	34	5	7	24	204	131	130	963

	BOOSTERS														
1951	1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1960 1961 1963 1963 1965 1965														
-	1	1	84	146	92	130	132	97	5	3	2,1	6	_	-	718
	_	—	2	6	3	2	12	52	2	2	16	5	-	-	102
	1	1	3	10	11	33	45	73	4	3	20	6	_	-	210

		Sì	MALL PO	Σ						
		PRIMAR	Y VACCI	NATION				RE-VACC	INATIO	N
Age Group	Under 1	1 Year	2-4 Years	5-14 Years	15+	Total	2-4 Years	5-14	15+	Total
Totals	37	137	14	7	1	196	1	1	1	3

13

TUBERCULOSIS

	N	lew (CASES.		DEATHS.					
Age Periods.	Pulmo	nary	No Pulmo		Pulmo	onary	Non- Pulmonary			
	М.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
0 - 1 yr.	•••	• • •	• • •		•••	• • •	• • •	• • •		
1 - 4 yrs.	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •		
5 - 9 ,,	• • •	•••	• • •	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	• • •		
10 - 14 ,,	• • •	1	• • •	1	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •		
15 - 24 ,,	• • •	2	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •		
25 - 34 ,,	• • •		• • •	1		• • •	•••	• • •		
35 - 44 ,,	1	• • •	1		•••		•••	• • •		
45 - 64 "	2	2	1			1	• • •	• • •		
65 & over	2			• • •	2	• • •	• • •	• • •		
Totals	5	5	2	2	2	1	• • •	• • •		

It has not been necessary to take any action under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925, in relation to persons suffering from Pulmonary Tuberculosis employed in the milk trade.

No action has been taken under Section 172 of the Public Health Act 1936, which relates to the compulsory removal to hospital of persons suffering from Tuberculosis.

Disinfection of Premises.

Disinfection of premises and bedding has been carried out by your staff on the removal of cases of infectious disease, and on the termination of the period of isolation if the patient was isolated at home. Disinfections were also carried out at houses where the death or removal of a person suffering from Tuberculosis had occurred.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in presenting to you my 26th Annual Report upon the work of The Environmental Hygiene and Public Cleansing section of the Health Department. No outstanding accomplishments were achieved, but, as in previous years routine duties in connection with Public Cleansing, Meat and Food Inspection, Housing, Food Hygiene and Offices and Shops have been steadily maintained. Details of the progress made with these and other aspects of the work of the Department are given in the main body of the report.

I would take this opportunity of expressing my thanks and appreciation to the Chairman and Members of the Health Committee, other officers of the Council, the staff of the Health Department and workmen of the Cleansing Staff, without whose help and co-operation the work accomplished in the department during the year would not have been possible.

I remain,

Your obedient Servant,

M. B. H. CHURCHILL,

Chief Public Health Inspector.

PUBLIC CLEANSING — COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF HOUSE REFUSE

Refuse Collection.

In some parts of the various parishes in the area, the collections of refuse were very irregular during the year 1965, and, inevitably, this situation led to inumerable complaints being received from the residents in the district. The situation developed as a result of too much leniency being shown by the Council to some of the refuse collectors, in so far as a small nucleus of them became irregular attenders at work, the collections of refuse fell behind schedule, and the Council did not feel disposed to dismiss the offenders or compel them to work overtime.

This position lasted for some months and then the Council resolved to take steps to deal with the matter more firmly. The offending refuse collectors were dismissed and two others warned as to their future conduct. This action restored the service to something like the efficiency it enjoyed in previous years.

It is becoming increasingly difficult to secure suitable labour for this type of work and it is necessary to employ men whose residence is outside the administrative area of the Council. The number of days lost during the year due to sickness was 954.

During the year 1965, two 50 cubic yard capacity Pakamatic continuous loading vehicles and one 18 cubic yard capacity Karrier dual-tip vehicle, all powered with diesel engines, were regularly employed in carrying out the collection of refuse within the area. The staff engaged upon this work consisted of three drivers and fifteen loaders.

Consideration was given by the Council to the considerable amount of housing development taking place within the district, and the strain it is putting on the present refuse collection establishment. As a result of such deliberations it has been decided to purchase an additional 50 cubic yard capacity Pakamatic continuous loading vehicle to replace the 18 cubic yard capacity dual-tip vehicle. It is anticipated that the new vehicle will be delivered some time in June, 1966. In addition, some re-organisation of the collection work has been effected in so far as the Parish of Hylton, which hitherto has always enjoyed a twice-weekly collection of refuse, was concerned. It was resolved that, as from the 1st April, 1965, the house refuse would be collected weekly. At first, there were a few isolated complaints but once the re-organisation got going, the new arrangements were accepted without opposition.

During the year, 536,525 dusbins holding an estimated weight of 7,840 tons of refuse were collected, representing a weekly collection and disposal of 151 tons.

The total annual cost of the refuse collection service for the financial year ending 31st March, 1966, was £20,252 which is equivalent to £2.11s.-6d. per ton of refuse collected.

Refuse Disposal.

The refuse from the Parishes of Ryhope, Silksworth, Tunstall, Herrington, Ford and Offerton continues to be disposed of on a central site situated at Burdon's Quarry, Ryhope.

The refuse from the Castletown area is disposed of at the Fulwell Quarry Tip by arrangement with the Sunderland County Borough, to whom the Council pay approximately £100 per year for this privilege.

It should be pointed out that since arranging with Messrs. John Burdon & Son, about the provision of a site for the disposal of the refuse, the company has changed ownership, and the new owners have intimated that we should attempt to find an alternative site for the disposal of the Council's refuse. There are no other tipping facilities within the area, and if the intimation should resolve into a positive demand, we would have to seek the co-operation of the Sunderland County Borough with a view to disposing of all our refuse at Fulwell Quarry.

A Bristol P.D. 44 Crawler Tractor, fitted with an angle dozer blade, is used on the tip to level and consolidate the refuse, and this it does most efficiently. The machine is housed on the site in a small portable garage.

The cost of disposing of 7,840 tons of refuse from the whole of the district amounted to £1,123 the equivalent of 2s. 11d. per ton.

Details of the Costing Return of the service for the year ending 31st March, 1966, is shown herewith.

Cost Statement 1965-66

Item	Particulars		Collection	Disposal	Totals	Percentage of total expenditure
	1		2	3	4	5
	REVENUE ACCOUNT					- /
1	GROSS EXPENDITURE: (i) Labour (ii) Transport (iii) Plant, equipment, land and	• • •	£ 10,817 8,716	951 875	£ 11,768 9,591	% 52. 43.
	buildings (iv) Other items	• • •	776 23	96 78	872 101	4. 1.
	(v) Total gross expenditure	•••	20,332	2,000	22,332	100.
2	GROSS INCOME	•••	80	877	957	
3	NET COST	•••	20,252	1,123	21,375	
4	Capital expenditure met from revenue (included above)	• • •				
	UNIT COSTS		s d	s d	s d	
5	Gross cost per ton, labour only	• • •	27 7	2 5	30 0	
6	Gross cost per ton, transport only	• • •	22 2	2 3	24 5	
7	Net cost (all expenditure) per ton	•••	51 6	2 11	54 5	
8	Net cost per 1,000 population	•••	679	38	717	
9	Net cost per 1,000 premises	• • •	2,062	114	2,176	

Operational Statistics.

10.	Area (statute acres)—land and inland water 6,734 acres
11.	Population at 30th June, 1965 (Registrar-General's Estimate) 29,810
12.	Total refuse collected
13.	What percentage of total refuse collected (tons) is weighed 25%
14.	Weight (cwts.) per 1,000 population per day (365 days to year) 14.4 cwts.
15.	Number of premises from which refuse is collected 9,821
16.	Premises from which collections are made at least once weekly
17.	Average haul, single journey, to final disposal point (including NIL miles by secondary transport) 2 miles
18.	Kerbside collection expressed as estimated percentage of total collection
19.	Total refuse disposed of (of which Nil tons were disposed of for other local authorities
20.	Methods of disposal (Salvage excluded): (a) Crude tipping
21.	Salvage—Analysis of income and tonnage: Income
22.	Trade Refuse: (a) Income
	(b) Tonnage Nil tons.
23.	Remarks—Nil.

Salvage.

There was a considerable reduction in the amount of waste paper collected in 1965 compared with any previous year since collections of waste paper were first made in our area.

The reason for the reduction is, of course, bound up with the trouble experienced with the collection of refuse, in so far as there was so much concern in this direction that the collection of waste paper suffered in consequence.

During the year, the amount of bonus paid to the collectors in respect of waste paper was £84-12s.-6d.

The following table shows the amount of waste paper collected and consigned each month and the corresponding revenue received.

Waste Paper Collections, 1965-66

	Quantity	in	
Month	Tons Cwts.		£ s. d.
April — 1965	12 0	2	114 11 0
May ,,	13 0	2	123 17 10
June "	17 4	2	165 11 0
July "	8 14	0	86 3 6
August ,,)			
)	19 9	3	187 9 9
September ,,)			
October "	11 5	3	108 5 2
November ,	<u> </u>		
December ,,			
January 1966			
February ,,			
March "	8 17	0	90 14 3
Total Amount	90 12	0	876 12 6

Health Inspection of the Area.

The appended summary "TABLE A" sets out the number and nature of inspections made as to nuisances and defects, contraventions of bye-laws and regulations, drainage, factories and food premises, during the year, together with the number of notices served for remedial measures.

Closet Accommodation.

The total number of privies, pail closets and chemical closets existing in the district at the end of the year was 36, as detailed herewith.

The number is comparatively small and in each case situated in areas not served by a public sewer.

	J 1						
District in which situated	Type of Closet						
	Privy	Pail	Chemical				
Hylton							
Farms and Cottages	5		1				
Offerton & Coxgreen							
Farms and Cottages			1				
Miscellaneous	4	1					
Silksworth							
Farms and Cottages	10						
Village School			7				
Hall Lodge & Cottages	2		3				
Vicarage Cottage	1						
Tunstall							
Middle Farm	1						
Totals	23	1	12				

Complaints Received.

During the year 1965, 1,380 complaints or requests were received and attended to relating to matters briefly summarised as follows:—

Verminous and dirty premises .	17
Choked drains	281
Water supply (defective fittings) .	2
Defective drains	5
Drain tests	211
Defective waste pipes	2
Defective W.C's., privies, etc.	7
Defective dustbins	360
General housing defects	38
Overcrowding	—
Rodent infestation (including mice)	186
Offensive smells	9
Requests to remove refuse	46
Houses and bedding to disinfect	. 2
Offensive accumulations	. 3
Requests to inspect food	. 39
Drain inspections	. 165
Miscellaneous	. 2
Contraries in food	. 5
	1,380

TABLE A—SUMMARY—PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR'S ANNUAL REPORT. INSPECTIONS AND NOTICES SERVED, 1965

	No. of inspections during the year.	No. of defects or contraventions of Byelaws.	No. of Informal Notices served.	Defects remedied thereafter.	No. of Statutory Notices served.	Defects remedied thereafter.	Legal Proceedings.
Housing— Structural Defects	1	22	22	4	17	17	
Defective Food-	201						• • • •
store	201	3 15	3 15	3 4	10	10	• • •
Dampness Overcrowding	,			***			• • •
Nuisances—							
Dirty or verminous	17	17	17	17			
premises Choked drains	281	281	281	275	6	6	• • •
Various	2	2	2	2	•••	•••	• • •
Offensive	3	3	3	3			
Accumulations WATER SUPPLY—	J	3	3	3	•••	•••	•••
Insufficient (defec-							
tive fittings)	5	3	3	2	1	1	• • •
Unsatisfactory DRAINAGE—	• • •	•••	***	•••	•••	•••	• • •
Insufficient	4	3	3		3	3	• • •
Defective	10	4	4	4	•••	• • •	•••
New drains testing,	211		1 3				
etc New drains provided		ds. of	4in.dr	ain	•••	•••	• • •
			6in. dr				
SANITARY CONVENIENCES—							
Insufficient	20	17	17	3	14	14	
Insanitary ashpits,					~ 1	1.1	
and dustbins New W.C. basins	378	378	378	369	9	9	• • •
New W.C. Dasins	24	24	24	24	•••	•••	• • •
Shops and Stores	359	8	8	8	• • •		• •
Dairies & Milkshops	5	***	1.0		• • •	• • •	• • •
Slaughterhouses Offensive Trades	206	10	10	10	• •	•••	• • •
Fruit Store	9	• • •		•••	• • •	•••	• • •
Food Manufacturing	10-			0			
Premises Bakehouses	127 12	6 2	$\frac{6}{2}$	$\frac{6}{2}$	• • •	•••	• • •
Snack Bars	1		,		•••	• • •	• • •
Factories	82	10	10	10	•••		• • •
Fried Fish Shops Wet Fish Shops	33	•••	• • •	• • •		•••	• • •
Ice-cream Premises	4	• • •			• • •	•••	•••
Canteens	28	2	2	2	•••	•••	• • •
Licensed Premises Rat Infestations	7	100		100	• • •		•••
Rat Infestations	462	186	186	186	•••		
	2531	996	996	934	60	60	

The following summary shows the main type of work done or improvements effected as the result of inspections made and subsequent action taken:—

SUMMARY OF WORKS EFFECTED, 1965

Housing Defects.		
Repairs to roofs and spouts	• • •	12
,, walls and pointing		9
,, chimneys, firegrates and ovens	• • •	4
" window and sash cords …		5
,, floors, doors, stairs and woodworl	ς	7
" wall and ceiling plaster …		
" yards and outhouses		5 5 3
" food stores		3
Dampness remedied	• • •	13
N T		
Nuisances.	J	
Dirty and verminous premises cleansed and disinfected	u	17
Obstructed drains cleared	• • •	17 281
Accumulations removed	• • •	3
Accumulations removed	• • •	3
Water Supply.		
Burst pipes and defective taps repaired		6
Separate internal supplies provided		24
Separate internal supplies provided		24
	• • •	24
Drainage.	•••	
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided	• • •	24
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired	•••	24 4
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired	•••	24 4 2
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired	•••	24 4
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired	•••	24 4 2
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired Sanitary Conveniences.	•••	24 4 2
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired Sanitary Conveniences. Privy ashpits abolished	•••	24 4 2 10
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired Sanitary Conveniences. Privy ashpits abolished Water closets provided	•••	24 4 2 10
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired Sanitary Conveniences. Privy ashpits abolished Water closets provided Water closets repaired	•••	24 4 2 10
Drainage. Wash-up sinks provided Defective drains repaired Sink waste pipes repaired Yards paved or repaired Sanitary Conveniences. Privy ashpits abolished Water closets provided	•••	24 4 2 10

Public Conveniences.

Routine inspections have been made during the year to all public conveniences in the district, with a view to ascertaining the existence of nuisances which may arise from time to time. The conveniences are washed out and cleansed each day (including Sundays) by workmen on the staff of the Health Department.

Factories.

The following tables in the form required by the Home Office show the inspections made to factories with mechanical power, factories without mechanical power, and other premises, together with defects found and remedied during the year.

1. INSPECTION FOR PURPOSES OF PROVISIONS AS TO HEALTH.

	l N	Number of				
Premises			Occupiers			
	Inspections	Notice s	Prosecuted			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)			
FACTORIES with mechanical						
power	73	10				
FACTORIES without mechanical						
power		_				
OTHER PREMISES under the						
Act including works build-						
ings and engineering con-						
struction but not including						
outworkers premises	9					
Total	82	10	-			

2. DEFECTS FOUND.

	Numi	BER OF	DEFECTS	Number of de-
DA DETICALLA DE			Referred	fects in respect of which
Particulars		Rem-		prosecutions
	Found	edied		were
			росси	instituted.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Want of Cleanliness (S.1)	3	3		
Overcrowding (S.2)				
Unreasonable Tempera-	1			
ture (S.3)				-
Inadequate Ventilation				
(S.4)		_		_
Ineffective drainage of				
floors (S.6) Sanitary Conveniences				
(S.7):				
Insufficient	2	2		_
Unsuitable or Defec-				
tive	5	5		
Not separate for sexes				_
Other Offences	_			_
TOTAL	10	10		

Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960.

There is a Council-owned licensed caravan site in the area, and there is a small number of other isolated caravans occupied, each having either "existing user rights" under the Act, or are occupied for short periods of the year by members of the Showmen's Guild.

Clean Air Act, 1956.

No action was taken during the year, in so far as promoting smoke control areas within the district, but seven inspections were made to the small number of boiler house installations in the area, with a view to seeing that reasonable steps were being taken to prevent the emission of dark smoke. No complaints were received in the department concerning the emission of dark smoke.

Swimming Baths.

There are no such baths in the district.

Eradication of Bugs and Cockroaches.

During the year 17 premises were treated with insecticides in order to get rid of bugs and cockroaches. The occupiers themselves are made responsible for "Stripping" the walls and the owners required to remove skirtings, door moulds, etc. The appropriate rooms are then treated with the necessary insecticide.

Drainage.

The arrangement, inspection and testing of all drainage systems is the responsibility of the department and every effort is made to ensure that the principles of good drainage are adhered to, and the work involved is done satisfactorily.

Private housing development in the district did not reach the high level of the previous year, but together with the Council's direct labour schemes of house building, plus the improvements effected in existing houses under the Improvement Grant provisions, resulted in a considerable amount of time having to be spent upon this aspect of the work of the department.

Various contractors and other interested persons were frequently met on the respective sites for the purpose of arranging and inspecting drainage lay-outs. During the year 165 visits were made in respect of this work.

In addition, 4,945 yards of 4 ins. drain and 29 yards of 6 ins. drain were tested, involving some 211 visits.

Animal Boarding Establishments, 1963.

One application was received for a licence to keep a boarding establishment for animals. This was granted after an inspection of the premises had been made to ensure that the premises were satisfactory and measured up to the standard laid down in the legislation.

Rodent Control.

During the year two treatments were again undertaken and completed on each set of sewers in the district.

Both treatments were carried out by the private firm of Messrs. "Rentokil", and the results achieved were most satisfactory.

The Council's part-time rodent operative left to seek work elsewhere and arising from the difficulty of finding a suitable replacement, the Council agreed to accept the offer of Messrs. Rentokil to deal with infestations in dwellinghouses on a contract basis. So far this arrangement has been to our mutual advantage.

The following table indicates the number of premises in the area, the number and types of infestation, and the number of premises dealt with during the year 1965.

TYPE OF PROPERTY.

		NON-AGRIC		İ	
			(5)		
	(1) Local Authority	(2) Dwelling Houses (inc. C'ncil Houses)	(3) All other (inc. Business Premises)	(4) Total of Cols. (1,) (2) & (3)	Agri- cultural
1. Number of properties in Local Authority's area.	12	9,822	235	10,069	33
 Number of properties inspected as a result of:— (a) Notification (b) Survey 	7	169 —	<u>17</u>	193	1_
(c) Otherwise 3. Total Inspections (inc. re-inspections)	<u> </u>	302	37	462	
4. Number of properties inspected found to be infested by:—					
(a) Rats, Major Minor (b) Mice, Major	5	150	11	166	
Minor 5. Number of infested	2	19	6	27	
properties treated by the Local Authority.		169	17	200	

OFFICES, SHOPS & RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963

(A) REGISTRATION AND GENERAL INSPECTIONS

Class of premises	Number of premises registered during the year	Number of registered premises at end of year	Number of registered premises receiving a general inspection during the year.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)
Offices	1	36	30
Retail Shops	10	199	173
Wholesale Shops, Warehouses	_	_	
Catering establishments open to the public, can-			
teens	_	1	1
Fuel storage depots	_		_
TOTALS	11	236	204

(B) PERSONS EMPLOYED THEREIN

Class of Workplace	No. of persons employed.
Offices	98
Retail Shops	525
Wholesale departments, ware- houses	
Catering establishments open to the public	1
Canteens	
Fuel Storage Depots	
TOTAL) MALE 210 624) FEMALE 414

(C) ANALYSIS OF CONTRAVENTIONS

Contraventions in respect of:	Found	Contraventions in respect of:	Found
Sec. 4 Cleanliness		Sec. 13 Facilities	2
Sec. 5 Overcrowding	1	Sec. 14. Seats for Sedentary workers	
Sec. 6 Temperature	64	Sec. 15. Eating facilities Sec. 16. Floors.	 4
Sec. 7 Ventilation Sec. 8 Lighting		passages, stairs Sec.17. Fencing of exposed parts of machinery	2
Sec. 9 Sanitary Conveniences	3	Sec. 18. Protection of young persons from dangerous machinery	
Sec. 10 Washing facilities	7	Sec. 19. Training of persons working at dangerous machinery	-
Sec. 11 Supply of drinking water	1	Sec. 23. Prohibition of heavy work.	_
Sec. 12 Accommodation for clothing	2	Sec. 24. First Aid— General Provisions	4
		Sec. 50. Provision of Abstracts	64
		TOTAL	154

(D) EXEMPTIONS

1.	Number	of applic	cations for	exem	ptions received	Nil.
2.	Number	granted	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Nil.	Space	Nil.
					Temperature	Nil.
					San. Conveniences	Nil.
					Running Water	Nil.

(E) PROSECUTIONS

Prosecutions instituted of which the hearing was completed in the year.

Section of Act or title of order or regulations	Number of persons or companies prosecuted	Number of infor- mations laid	Number of infor- mations leading to a conviction
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	NIL.		

Number of complaints (or summary applications) made under sec.	22 .	Nil.
Number of interim orders granted		Nil.

31 (F) INSPECTORS

- 1. Number of inspectors appointed under Section 52 (1) or (5) of the Act. 1.
- 2. Number of other staff employed for most of their time on work in connection with the Act. Nil.

(G) REPORTED ACCIDENTS

	Number Reported		Total Number	ACTION RECOMMENDED			
Workplace	Fatal	Non-Fata	Investigated	Prosecution	Formal Warning	Informal Advice	No Action
Offices	—			_	_	_	_
Retail Shops		_			_		Qualitation
Wholesale Shops, Warehouses	_	1	1	_	_		
Catering establishments open to public, canteens	_	_			_		_
Fuel Storage Depots	_				_		
TOTALS		1	1	_		_	

Observations on common causation and injuries generally of reported accidents:—

Nil.

Housing.

The following list is again re-produced showing in statistical form the Clearance Areas dealt with from the 1st September, 1955 to the 31st December, 1965.

Parich.	CLEARANCE ORDERS				No. of	No. of	
1 W/ 18/1.	No.	Name.	Description.	No. of Description. Houses		Persons	Confirmed
			Nos.				
Ford.	39	Stewart Terrace.	1-4	4	6	15	Yes.
. ,,	40	Hastings Square.	1-6	6	6	16	Yes.
,,	41	Union Street.	1-5	5	8	25	Yes.
~ ~) ;	41a	Union Street.	7-10	5	4	11	Yes.
,,	42	Frederick St. & Church St.	1-5 & 18-20	7	11	30	Yes.
))	43	Albion Street.	25-27 & 34-40	10	13	29	Yes.
Ryhope.	44	Gibson Terr. & Taylor St.	1-18 & 1-16	34	34	95	Yes.
**	45	Oxclose.	1-5	5	5	13	Yes.
,,	46	Ryhope Street South and Davison's Yard.	91-93 & 1-6	9	12	28	Yes.
,,	47	South View.	1-16	16	23	60	Yes.
,,	48	Hollicarr Terrace.	1-25	25	28	77	Yes.
. ,,	49	Cliff Road.	6-9 &	8	10	31	Yes.
45	40	Clim D	1-3 Bk.	_	_	22	- N
,,	49a	Cliff Road.	10-12 & 1 & 2 Davi-	5	7	23	Yes.
			son's Cotts.		-		
,,	50	Dene Terrace.	1-10	10	16	47	Yes.
Tunstall.	51	Tempest Street	3-23	21	20	54	Yes.
,,	52	Vane Street.	2-23	22	21	71	Yes.
"	53	John Street.	6-22	17	19	67	Yes.
,,	54	William Street.	1-41	43	43	112	Yes.
,,	55	Tunstall Street.	1-9	9	15	46	Yes.
,,	56	Lucas Street.	1-16	8	21	67	Yes.
Ryhope.	57	Alice Street.	1-36	36	69	187	Yes.
		Compulsory Purchase Order.			:		
Tunstall.	58	Frances St. & Cornelia St.	3-40 & 24-42.	57	57	126	Yes.
		TOTALS		362	448	1230	

H	OUSES ERECTED DURING THE YEAR:—
	With State Assistance. Unaided. Total
	(a) By Local Authority 131 —)
	(a) By Local Authority 131 —) (b) By other Bodies or Persons — 123)
(A	ACTS. REPAIR—HOUSING AND PUBLIC HEALTH
1.	Total number of houses repaired in consequence of informal action (all Acts)
	SECTIONS 9, 10 and 16 Housing Act, 1957.
2.	Number of notices served: Nil.—Informal. Nil.—Formal.
3.	Number of houses rendered fit after service of notices:—
	(a) by owner
	(b) by local authority
	Public Health Acts (and similar local Acts).
4.	Number of notices served: 445 Informal; 60 Formal.
5.	Number of houses repaired after service of notices: (a) by owner
(B)	BEYOND REPAIR—HOUSING ACT, 1957.
1.	Number of undertakings accepted (section 16) 1
2.	Number of closing orders made (section 17) —
3.	Number of demolition orders made (section 17) 100
4.	Number of houses demolished following demolition orders —
5.	Number of closing orders (section 18) 2
6.	Number of closing orders determined (section 18)

(C) CLEARANCE AREAS.

	(1) Represented during the Year.
1.	Number of areas
2.	Houses unfit for human habitation —
3.	Houses included by reason of bad arrangement, etc.
4.	Houses on land acquired under section 43 (2) —
5.	Numbers to be displaced (a) individuals — (b) families —
	(2) Action taken during the year.
1.	Houses demolished by local authorities or owners:— (a) Unfit 1 (b) Others —
2.	Numbers displaced:— (a) Individuals
(D)	IMPROVEMENT GRANTS.
	(1) Standard Grants.
1.	Number of applications— (a) Owner/occupiers—2. Approved—2. Refused—Nil. (b) Tenanted houses—1. Approved—1.
	Refused—Nil.
2.	Number of dwellings improved:— (a) Owner/occupiers—3. (b) Tenanted—Nil.
3.	Amount paid in grants—£338-15s0d.
4.	Average grant per house—£112-8s4d.

5.	Amenities provided:—	
	(a) Fixed bath	2
	(c) Wash hand basin	
	(d) Hot water supply (to any fittings)	
	(e) Water-closet (1) within the dwelling	3
	(2) accessible from the dwelling	-
	(f) Food store	
	(2) Discretionary Grants.	
1		24
	Number of applications approved	
2.	Number of applications refused	-
3.	Amount paid in grants£5	5,733
4.	Number of dwellings improved:— (a) Owner/occupier (b) Tenanted	19 2
Œ) IMPROVEMENT AREAS—HOUSING ACT	1964
1	Number of areas	
	(a) Surveyed	Nil.
	(b) Declared	
2.	Number of houses to be improved:—	
	(a) full standard	Nil.
	(b) reduced standard	Nil.
3.	Number of preliminary notices served	Nil.
4.	Number of undertakings accepted	Nil.
5.	Number of immediate improvement notices	
	served	Nil.
6.	Number of suspended improvement notices	
	served	Nil.
7.	Number of final improvement notices served	

8.	Number of dwellings improved:—	
	(a) full standard	
9.	Number of dwellings improved by local authority in default:—	
	(a) full standard	
	(1) Dwellings in Tenement Blocks	
1.	Number of dwellings referred to in preliminary notices for improvement to:—	
	(a) full standard	
2.	Number of undertakings accepted	Nil.
3.	Number of immediate improvement notices served	Nil.
4.	Number of dwellings in tenant blocks improved: (a) full standard (b) reduced standard	Nil.
5.	Number of dwellings improved by local authority in default:—	
	(a) full standard	Nil.
	(2) Dwellings outside improvement areas.	
1.	Number of representations made by tenants	Nil.
2.	Number of preliminary notices served	Nil.
3.	Number of undertakings accepted	Nil.
4.	Number of immediate improvement notices served	Nil.
5.	Number of such dwellings improved:— (a) full standard (b) reduced standard	

(F) RENT ACT, 1957.

	Application for Certificate of Disrepair
1.	Number of applications
2.	Number of decisions not to issue certificates Nil.
3.	Number of certificates issued
4.	Number of undertakings given by landlords under Paragraph 5 of the First Schedule Nil.
5.	Number of undertakings refused by local authority
	Applications for Cancellations of Certificates
6.	Applications by landlords to local authorities for cancellation of certificates
7.	Objections by tenants to cancellation of certificates
8.	Certificates cancelled by local authority Nil.
(G	HOUSES IN MULTIPLE OCCUPATION
1.	Total number of houses in multiple occupation
2.	Is this figure based on \$URNEN/ESTIMATE
3.	Number of houses in multiple occupation esti- mated to need attention under Housing Act,
	1961
4.	Number of houses in respect of which notices of intention have been served for—
	(a) management orders (section 12) Nil.(b) directions on overcrowding (section 19) Nil.

5. Number of houses in respect of which the following have been made:—
(a) management orders Nil.
(b) directions on overcrowding Nil.
6. Number of notices served to make good neglect of proper standards of management (section 14) Nil.
7. Number of notices served to require additional services of facilities (section 15)
8. Number of houses where work has been carried out in default
9. Number of prosecutions since passing of Housing Act, 1961 re:—
(a) Management Nil.
(b) Directions Nil.
(c) Overcrowding (section 90, Housing Act, 1957)
10. Number of control orders made (Housing Act, 1964) Nil.
11. Number of control orders terminated Nil.
12. Details regarding occupations— (all houses in multiple occupation).
Number of separate occupancies in house Number of Houses
Nil. Nil.
Landlords Tenant Act, Houses without Rent Books

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

The inspection and supervision of food intended for human consumption has again received the keen attention of the department during the year.

The complete range of food inspection was covered including the inspection of meat both home-killed and imported; inspection of all doubtful canned foods offered for sale, the supervision of premises used for the manufacture and sale of ice-cream and the inspection of all premises upon which food is manufactured or stored for the purpose of sale.

(a) Milk Supply.

All milk dealers licences are now granted by the County Council. However, the local authority is still responsible for seeing that milk is distributed in a hygienic manner.

During the year, 256 milk samples were taken within the district by the County Health Inspector and submitted for examination. I am again indebted to him for forwarding copies of the results to me. Of the samples taken sixteen failed to satisfy the appropriate test.

(b) Ice-Cream (Heat Treatment) Regulations, 1959 and 1963.

There is only one manufacturer of ice-cream within the district and there are 46 other premises registered under the Food and Drugs Act, 1955 as being satisfactory for the storage and sale only.

During the year 54 samples of ice-cream were taken and submitted to the Public Health Laboratory for examination. The result of the samples were as follows:—

No. of Sa	amples	G	rade
48		• • • • • • • • • •	1
1			2
4	• • • • • • • • • • •		3
1			4

(c) Precautions against the Contamination of Food.

The inspection of premises upon which food is manufactured, stored or sold for human consumption have been inspected regularly during the year. A total of 594 visits have been made for this purpose.

There are 127 food premises within the Council's area, classified as follows:—

Butchers	15
Bakers	6
Wet and Fried Fish Shops	10
Confectioners	14
Grocers	33
Greengrocers	13
General Dealers	27
Canteens (Industrial and Schools)	9
·	
	127

(d) Unsound Food.

During the year two complaints were received involving foreign matter in food, as follows:—

- 1. A piece of wire in a cake.
- 2. Dirty milk bottle.

Each offence was reported to the Health Committee, who, after considering the circumstances, resolved that warning letters be sent to the offenders. Assurances were received from the responsible persons that all possible steps would be taken to prevent a recurrence.

Licensed Premises.

There are 21 public houses and 12 workmen's clubs and other similar premises within the district. The premises are visited regularly in order to ensure that a high standard of hygiene is carried out by the persons employed therein.

Slaughterhouses Act, 1958.

There is only one licensed private slaughterhouse within the Council's area where slaughtering is carried out. Every effort is made to ensure that the Hygiene Regulations of the Slaughterhouses Act are observed during the slaughtering periods.

INSPECTION OF MEAT

The usual inspection of all carcases was again maintained during the year on the principle that the essence of an efficient meat inspection service in the matter of ensuring a safe meat supply to the consumer is that it should be regular and carried out as a matter of routine.

The Meat Inspection Regulations, 1963, now makes this obligatory, and all carcases slaughtered during the year have been examined in the manner prescribed therein.

All carcases were specifically examined in order to detect the presence of "Cysticercus Bovis", and the only evidence found was one minute cyst of a degenerate nature.

The total number of animals slaughtered and inspected during 1965 was 2,828, which is much less than the number slaughtered in 1964. A total of 206 visits were made to the slaughterhouse for inspection purposes.

Монтн	E	Cattle Exclu- ding Cows	Cows.	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs	Totals
January		34			108	42	184
February		44			172	54	270
March))		
)	86	_ i	<u> </u>	329	212	627
April)	40			0.5	=-	400
May	• • •	42			85	72	199
June	•••	30		_	10	50	90
July	• • •	30		—	-	79	109
August)						
)	68			45	144	257
September))		
October		48			145	100	293
November		40			176	108	324
December		64		_	190	221	475
TOTALS		486			1260	1082	2828

The number of animals slaughtered and inspected during the year 1965 is shown herewith:—

	Cattle Exclu- ding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed if known Number inspected	486 486	•••	• • •	1260 1260	1082 1082
TUBERCULOSIS Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with diseases other than Tuberculosis	114			10	5 47 4.8%
Tuberculosis Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some part		•••	•••	• • •	•••
or organ was condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis		•••	•••	•••	.3%

The amount of meat and offals condemned and destroyed, all of which was surrendered voluntarily, is shown as follows:—

Tuberculosis.

Bovine Head and Tongue	64 lbs.
Pigs Heads and Tongues	52 lbs.

Other Diseases.

1 Pig Carcase and Offal (Septicaemia)	65 lbs.
1 —do.— (Multiple Abscesses)	140 ,,
1 —do.— (Septic Arthritis)	137 "
1 —do.— (Toxaemia)	109 "
1 —do.— (Emaciation)	31 ,,
2 Portions Hindquarters Beef (Bone Taint)	306 "
1 —do.— (Traumatism)	56 ,,
1 —do.— (Tainted)	66 ,,
1 —do.— (Souring)	12 ,,
2 —do.— (Bruising)	30 ,,
1 —do.— Pork (Bruising)	$7\frac{1}{2}$,,

Other Diseases—continued.

1 Portion Hindquarter Pork	(Abscess)	14	lbs.
1 —do.—	(Traumatism)	6	,,
1 Sheep Leg	(Abscess)	$6\frac{1}{3}$	99
Bovine Livers	(Cirrhosis)	847	,,
,, Half-Livers	(Flukes)	600	,,
,, Livers	(Abscesses)	231	,,
" Heads & Tongues	(Abscess)	32	,,
" Set of Lungs	(Pleurisy)	10	,,
" Liver	(Congestion)	11	,,
,, Livers	(Hepatitis)	24	,,
" Heads & Tongues		64	,,
,, Liver	(Telangiectasis)	11	,,
" Head and Tongue	(Cysticercus Bovis)	32	,,
Pig Livers	(Cirrhosis)	10	,,
" Livers	(Abscesses)	9	,,
" Livers	(Parasites)	148	,,
" Livers	(Hepatitis)	20	,,
" Set of Lungs	(Pleurisy)	11	,,
" Hearts	(Pericarditis)	5	,,
Sheep Livers	(Cirrhosis)	7	,,
" Livers	(Parasites)	24	,,
" Liver	(Hepatitis)	3	,,
	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *		

Total weight of home-killed meat and offals condemned on account of Tuberculosis and Other Diseased or Unsound Conditions:—

Pork	$479\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	Pork Offals	255 lbs.
Beef	470 "	Beef Offals	1926 "
Mutton	$6\frac{1}{2}$,,	Mutton Offals	34 "
	956 "	-	2215 "
		-	

Total $226\frac{1}{2}$ Stones

Inspection of Other Foods.

The following foodstuffs, on inspection, were found to be unfit for human consumption and were voluntarily surrendered and destroyed:—

40.7	Tim o	Cooked Here	, -	.	0 - T
		Cooked Ham			Ox Tongue
7	,,	Steak	4	"	Irish Stew
15	"	Chicken Fillets	4	,,	Sausage
7	,,	Lunch Tongues	45	,,	Chopped Pork
1	,,	Beef and Dumpling	12	,,	Corned Beef
2	,,	Tongue Spread	1	,,	Beef Slice
2	,,	Brisket Beef	4	,,	Chicken Breast
2	,,	Ready Dinner	4	,,	Chopped Ham
2	,,	Sliced Tongue	2	,,	Jellied Veal
3	,,	Pork Loin	1	,,	Steak and Kidney
1	,,	Tripe and Onion		,,	Pudding
2	,,	Hamburgers	2	,,	Luncheon Meat
7 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 2 1	,,	Minced Chicken	1	"	Casserole
68	"	Peas	16	"	Beans in Tomato
14	,,	Carrots	7	"	Butter Beans
4	"	Baked Beans	86		Tomatoes
1	"	Niblets	1	"	Pease Pudding
î		Mixed Veg.		"	Broad Beans
18	"	Salmon	3 3 3 1	"	Beans and Sausage
3	"	Shrimps	3	"	Crab
3 1 2 15	"	Prawns	1	,,	Sardines
2	"	Rhubarb	1	"	Strawberries
15	"	Plums	12	,,	Bilberries
4	"	Apricots	6	,,	Blackberries
20	"	Grapefruit	10	"	Pineapple
20	"	•		"	
22	,,	Raspberries Peaches	5 7	,,	Oranges Emit Solod
23	"			"	Fruit Salad
2 12	,,	Condensed Milk	22	"	Pears
	,,	Creamed Sago	4	,,	Semolina
16	,,	Dairy Cream	14	"	Creamed Rice
1	,,	Sponge Pudding	28	,,	Evaporated Milk
		Honey	17	, ,,	Soup
6 Jars		Cheese Spread		ars	
56 lbs. Sago					

Offensive Trades.

The only offensive trade carried out in the area is that of tripe boiling.

During the year 9 visits were made to the premises concerned.



1. GREENWOOD AND SONS, NORTH TERRACE, SEAHAM